

**MODALS****1 Answers**

1. can / be able to (sentence g)
2. should / ought to (sentence a)
3. have to / must (sentence h)
4. doesn't have to / needn't (sentence c)
5. must (sentence b)
6. may / might (sentence j)
7. can't (sentence i)
8. could / would (sentence e)
9. mustn't (sentence f)
10. may (sentence d)

**2 Answer**

We use the **base** form of a verb after a modal

**MODAL PERFECTS****1 Answers**

1. should have (sentence b)
2. must have (sentence a)
3. may / might (not) have (sentence e)
4. could have (sentence d)
5. would have (sentence c)
6. couldn't have (sentence f)

**2 Answer**

1. We use the **past participle** form of a verb after a modal perfect.

**1 Answers**

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|--------------|------------------|
| 1. can't     | 5. shouldn't     |
| 2. must      | 6. ought to      |
| 3. might not | 7. don't have to |
| 4. should    |                  |

**2 Answers**

- |                 |              |
|-----------------|--------------|
| 1. were able to | 4. might not |
| 2. must not     | 5. May       |
| 3. can't        | 6. ought to  |

**3 Answers**

- |                |                 |
|----------------|-----------------|
| 1. should have | 4. could have   |
| 2. can't have  | 5. would have   |
| 3. might have  | 6. may not have |

**4 Answers**

- |                   |                  |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. should have    | 4. may have      |
| 2. would have     | 5. must have     |
| 3. shouldn't have | 6. couldn't have |